

aminium ions

Cations HR_3N^+ formed by hydronation of an amine R_3N . 'Non-quaternary ammonium ions' is a synonymous term, e.g. prolinium, PhN^+HMe_2 , *N,N*-dimethylanilinium.

Note:

If a class X can be hydronated to Xium ions the class Xium ions commonly includes the derivatives formed by the replacement of the added hydron with a hydrocarbyl group. Aminium ions form an exception, made possible by the availability of the class name ammonium ions.

See also: onium compounds

Source:

PAC, 1995, 67, 1307 (*Glossary of class names of organic compounds and reactivity intermediates based on structure (IUPAC Recommendations 1995)*) on page 1316