viologens

1,1-Di(hydrocarbyl)-4,4'-bipyridinium salts.

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{R}^- \\
\text{N} \\
\text{R}^- \\
\text{N} \\
\text{R}^- \\
\text{X}^- \\
\end{array}
\]

Source:
PAC, 1995, 67, 1307 (Glossary of class names of organic compounds and reactivity intermediates based on structure (IUPAC Recommendations 1995)) on page 1374